## Grade 10

Mathematics
Marks: 35
Time: $\mathbf{4 5}$ MINUTES
Name: $\qquad$

## QUESTION 1

1.1 Bugs Bunny has R9000 in his savings account. Calculate the amount of money in the savings account after 15 years if it earns $7,25 \%$ simple interest p.a.
$A=$ ?
$P=9000$

$$
\begin{equation*}
A=P(1+i . n) \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

$i=7,25 \%$ simple

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =9000\left(1+\frac{7,25}{100} \times 15\right) \\
& =R 18787,50
\end{aligned}
$$

$n=15$

1.2 Sylvester invest R17 560 in an account that offers $19 \%$ compound interest p.a. Calculate the amount of money in the savings account after 15 years.

| $A=?$ | $A=P(1+i)^{n}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $P=17560$ | $=17560\left(1+\frac{19}{100}\right)^{15}$ |
| $i=19 \%$ compound | $=R 238632,14$ |
| $n=15$ |  |

1.3 Tweety has an investment of R35 000. He would like to double his investment in 12 years. What must the interest rate be if it is compounded annually?

| $A=70000$ | $A=P(1+i)^{n}$ | S 1702 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $70000=35000(1+i)^{12}$ |  |
| $i=? \%$ comp. | $(1+i)^{12}=\frac{70000}{35000}$ |  |
| $n=12$ | $1+i=\sqrt[12]{2}$  <br>  $=\sqrt[12]{2}-1$ <br>  $=0,05946$ <br>  $=5,95$ |  |
|  |  |  |

1.4 Daffy Duck deposits R14 953 in a fixed deposit account which pays $11 \%$ p.a. simple interest. For how long must the amount be deposited if he wishes to withdraw R24 000 at the end of the investment period?

| $A=24000$ | $A=P(1+i . n)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $P=19953$ |  |
| $i=11 \%$ simp. | $24000=14953\left(1+\frac{11}{100} n\right)$ |
| $n=?$ | $1+\frac{11}{100} n=\frac{24000}{14953}$ |
|  | 11  <br> 100  <br> $n$ $n$ <br> $n$ $=\frac{100}{11}\left(\frac{24000}{14953}-1\right.$ <br>  $=5,5$ years |
|  |  |

Johnny bravo bought a new lounge suite for R12 000 on a hire purchase plan. He must pay $15 \%$ deposit and the balance over 24 months at $8 \%$ simple interest p.a. He must also pay an amount of R80 per month for insurance.

2.1 Calculate his monthly payment.

Deposit:
$12000 \times \frac{15}{100}=1800$

Remaining balance:
$12000-1800=10200$

Amount with interest:
$A=10200\left(1+\frac{8}{100} \times 2\right)$
$=R 11832$

Monthly payments:
$(11832 \div 24)+80$
$=R 573$
2.2 Calculate the total amount paid for the lounge suite
$1800+11832+(80 \times 24)$
$=R 15552$

## QUESTION 3

3.1 In 2012 Deedee broke into Dexter's lab to use his time-traveling machine so that she can go back in time to buy herself ice-cream for cheaper. She decides to go to the year 1992. If an ice-cream cost R10 in 2012 and the average rate of inflation is $3,8 \%$, how much money must she take with her?


| $A=10$ | $A=P(1+i)^{n} \quad$ V |
| :---: | :---: |
| $P=$ ? $i=3,8 \%$ comp. | $10=P\left(1+\frac{3,8}{100}\right)^{20}$ |
| $n=20$ | 10 |
|  | $\left(1+\frac{3,8}{100}\right)^{20}$ |
|  | $=R 4,74$ |

3.2 Every 5 years Tom invites his entire family for a cat family reunion. In 1995 his family of cats were 62 cats. The average increase for a cat population is $18 \%$ per year. How many cats will the be in their 2025 family reunion?


| $A=?$ | $A$ | $=P(1+i)^{n}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $P=17560$ |  | S1705 |
| $i=19 \%$ compound |  | $=8888,98$ |
| $n=15$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

In order to save the day, the Power Puff Girls need to buy a jar of pickles for the Mayor of Townsville. They decide to each fly to a different country.


The table below lists the exchange rates of various countries with the South African Rand.

| Foreign Currency | Abbreviation | The cost in rand (ZAR) for <br> one unit of foreign currency. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| United States dollar | USD | 17,28 |
| British Pound | GBP | 19,89 |
| Euro | EUR | 17,28 |
| Australian dollar | AUD | 11,68 |
| Japanese yen | JPY | 0,12 |
| Russian rouble | RUB | 0,28 |
| Indian rupee | INR | 0,22 |

4.1 Buttercup flew to Britain and bought a jar for $£ 3.79$. Convert the cost to South African rand.

$$
\begin{equation*}
£ 3,79 \times \frac{R 19,89}{£ 1} \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

$$
=R 75,38
$$


4.2 Bubbles flew to Australia and bought a jar for \$16.00. Convert the cost to South African rand.
$\$ 16 \times \frac{R 11,68}{\$ 1}$
$=R 186,88$



#### Abstract




